

Figure 1. Temporal direction of different observational study designs.

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Greater Knowledge and Appreciation of Commonly-used Research Study Designs

The American Journal of Medicine, Volume 126, Issue 2, 2013, 169.e1–169.e8

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.amjmed.2012.09.011>

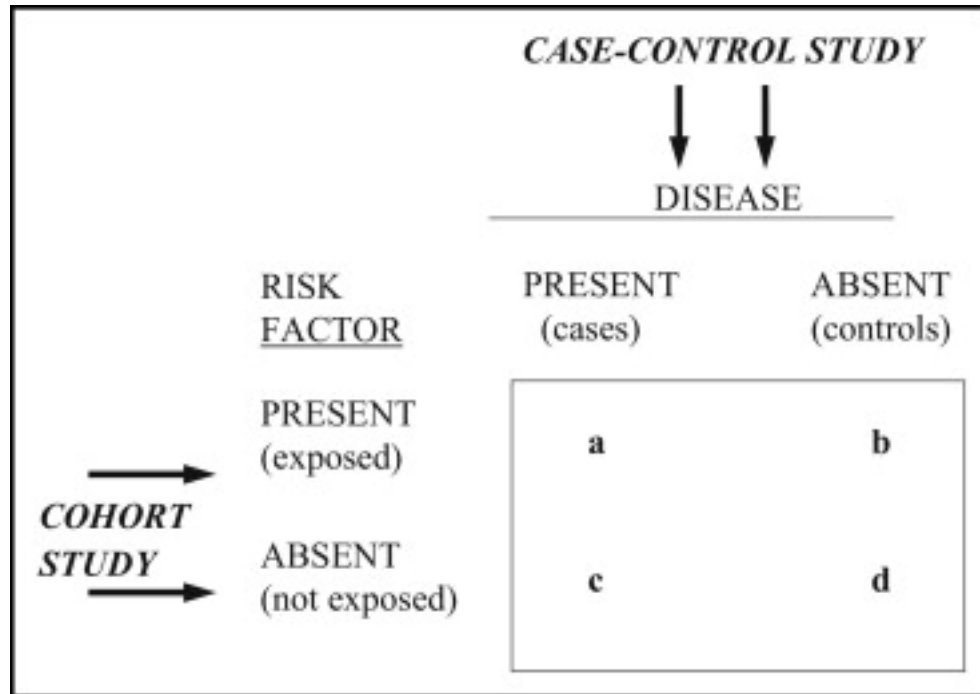


Figure 2. Two-by-two representation of key observational studies.

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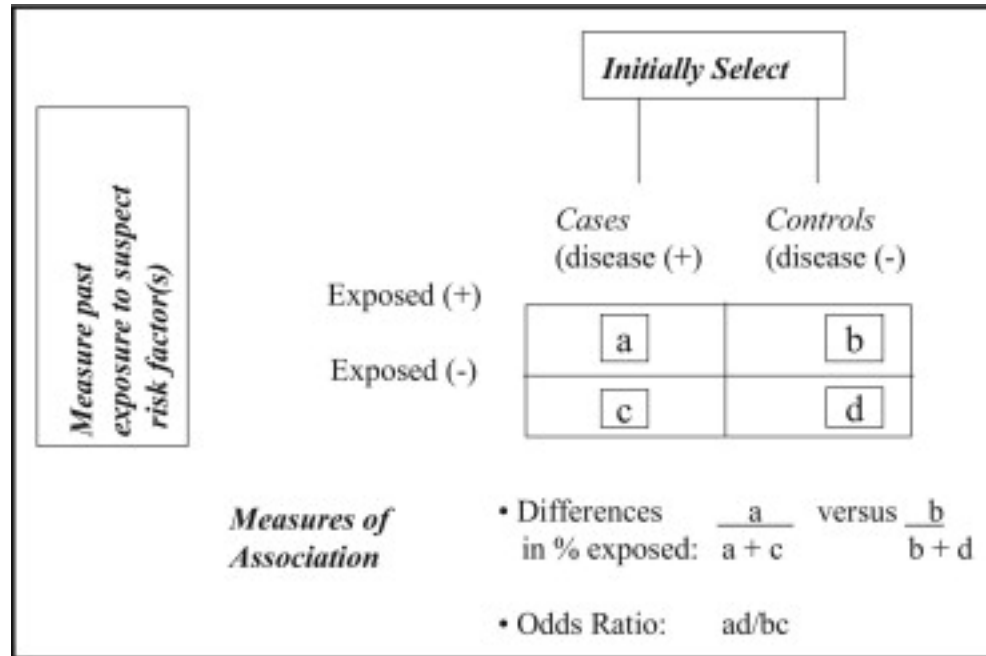


Figure 3. Design, conduct, and analysis of case-control studies.

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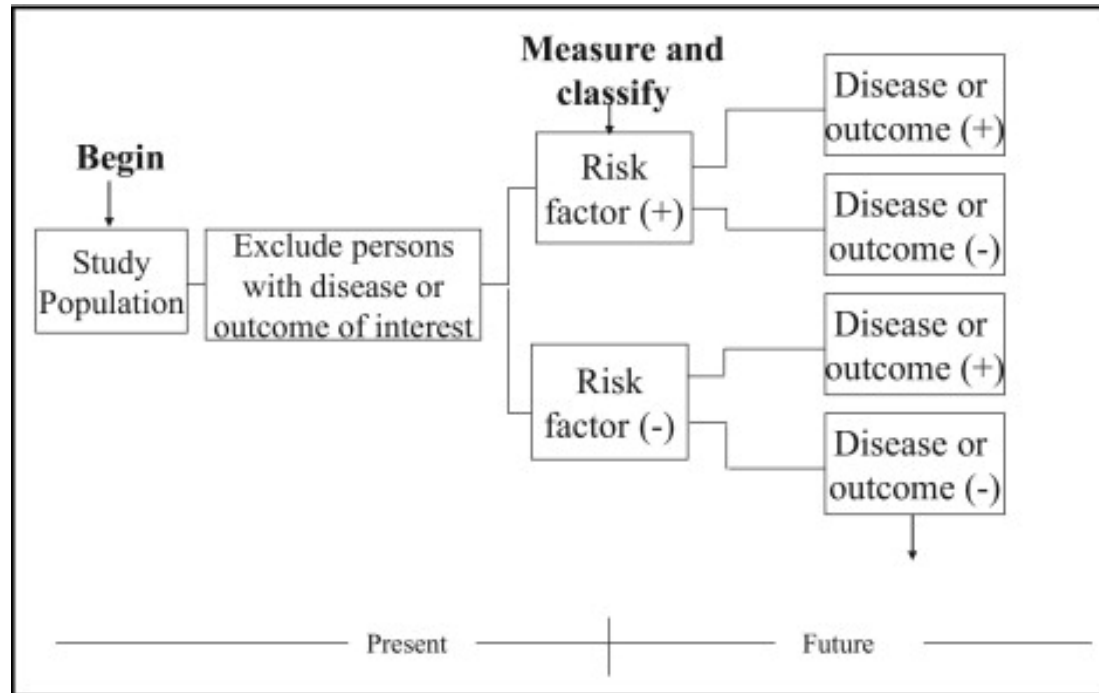


Figure 4. Design of cohort studies.

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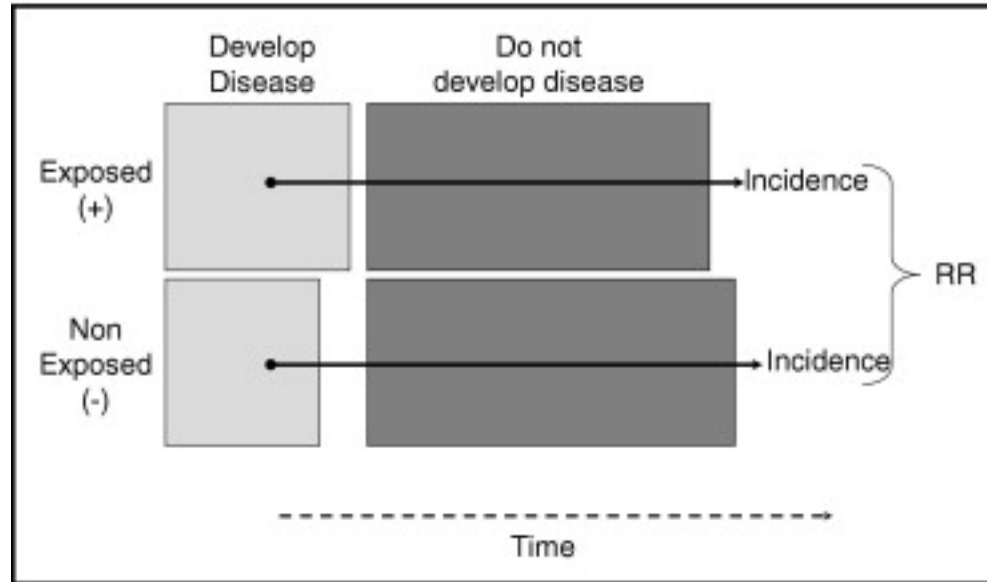


Figure 5. Design and analysis of cohort studies. RR = relative risk.

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